

802.1X and Faucet

Michael Baird

Michael.Baird@ecs.vuw.ac.nz

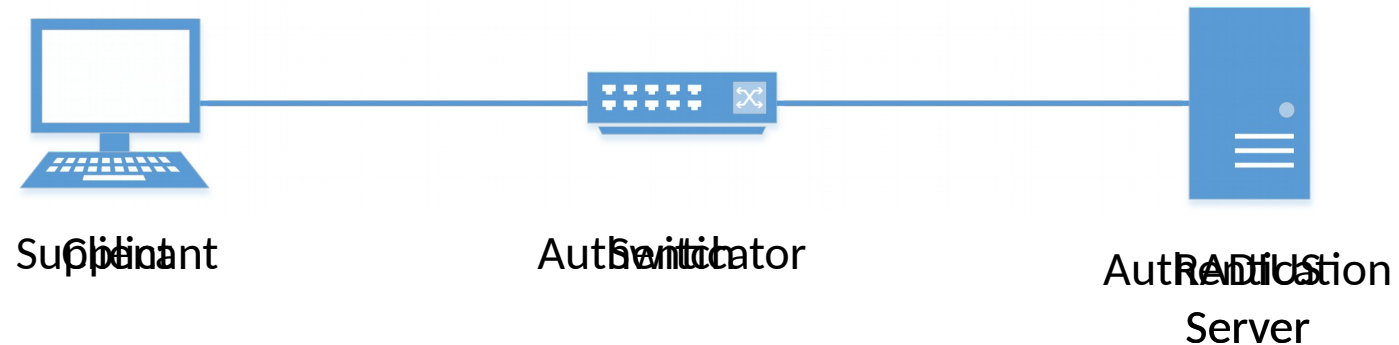
19-10-2017 FAUCET Conference

Outline

- Introduction to 802.1X
- Design
- Implementation
- Example configs/demo
- Future work

Introduction – IEEE 802.1X

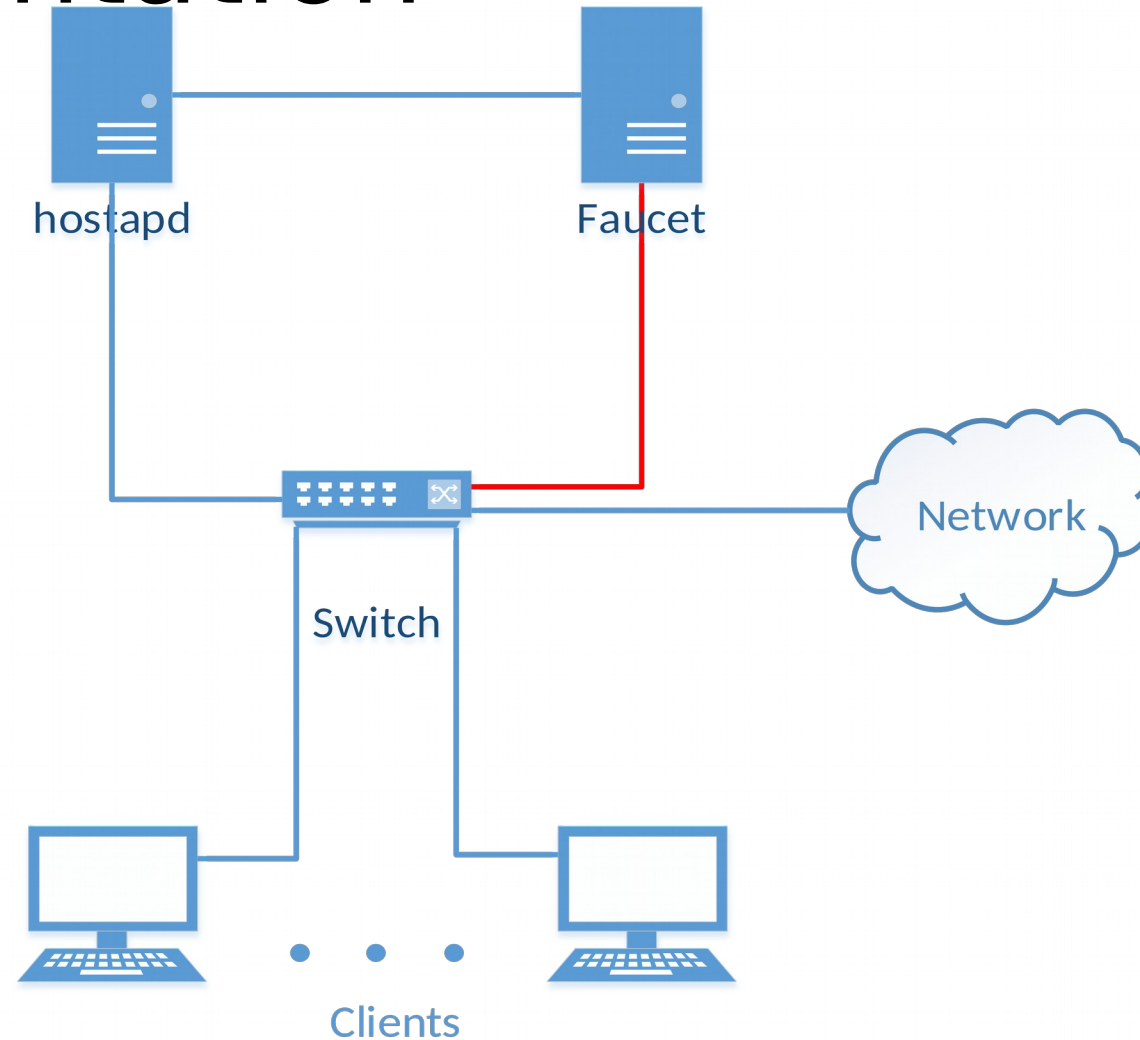
- Port-Based Network Access Control
- Framework for EAP
- Wired/WiFi



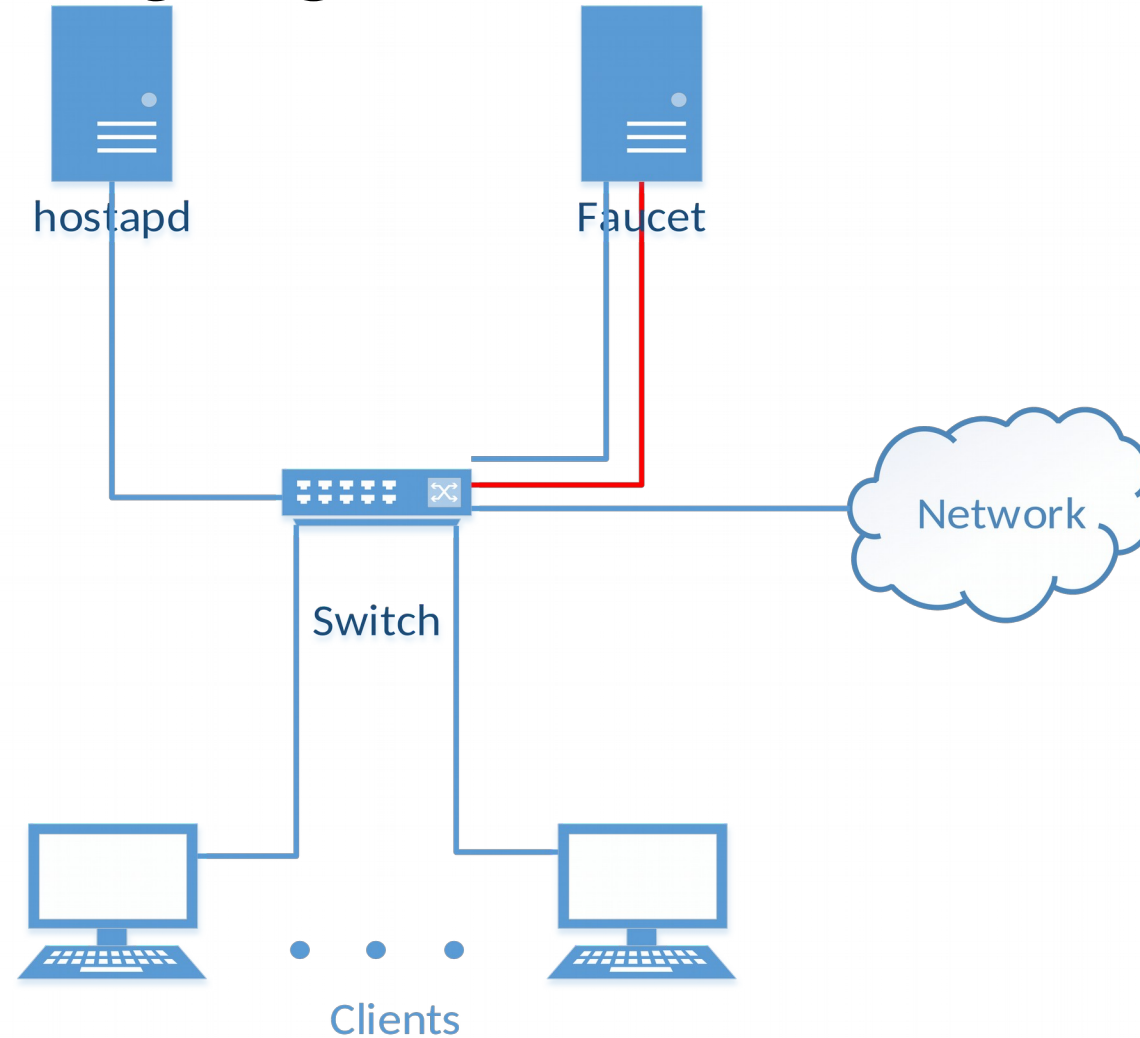
Design Goals

- NFV-ed 802.1X
- Switch doesn't need to support 1X.
- Any RADIUS server.
- >25 EAP Methods
- Fail secure

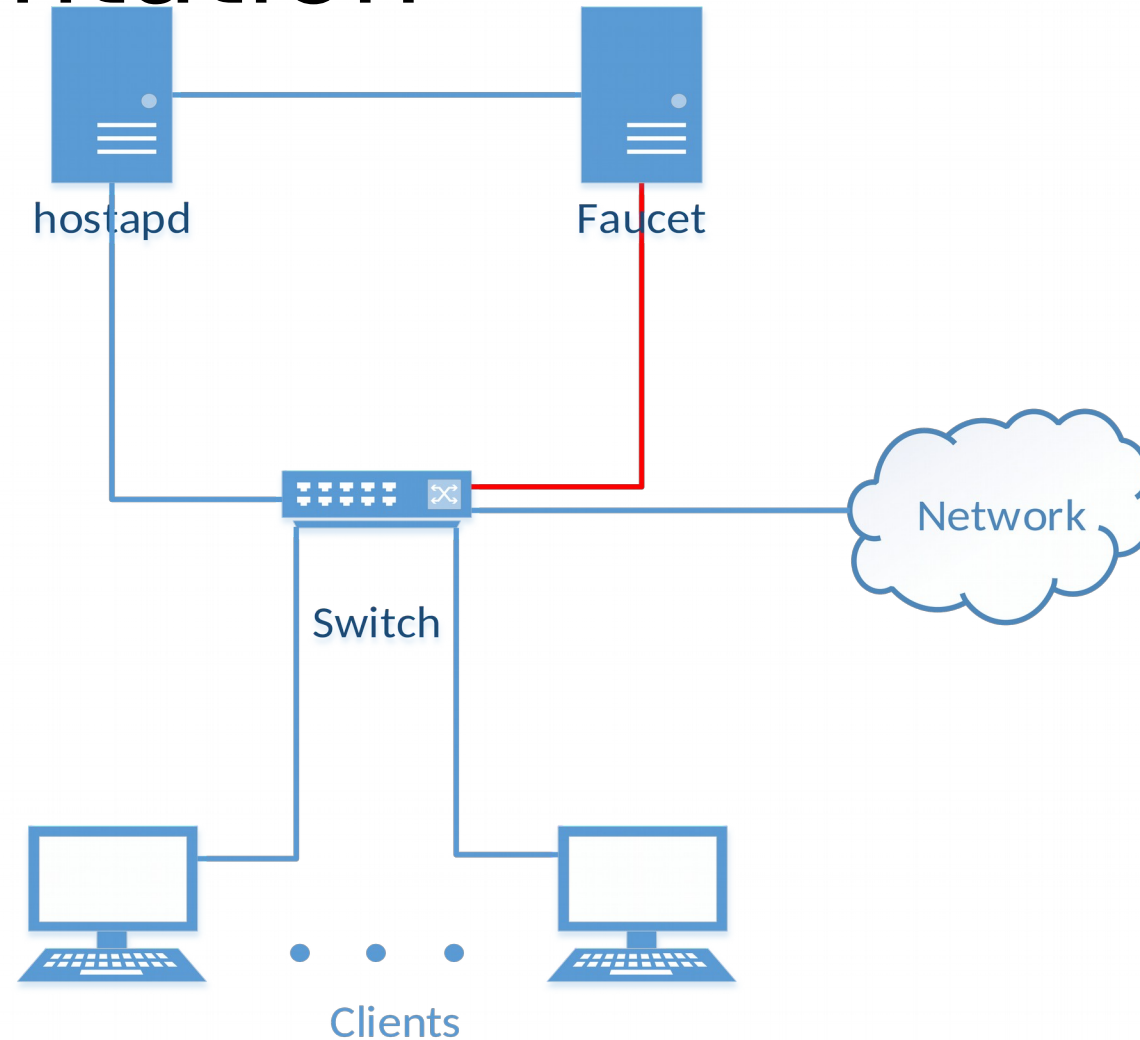
Implementation



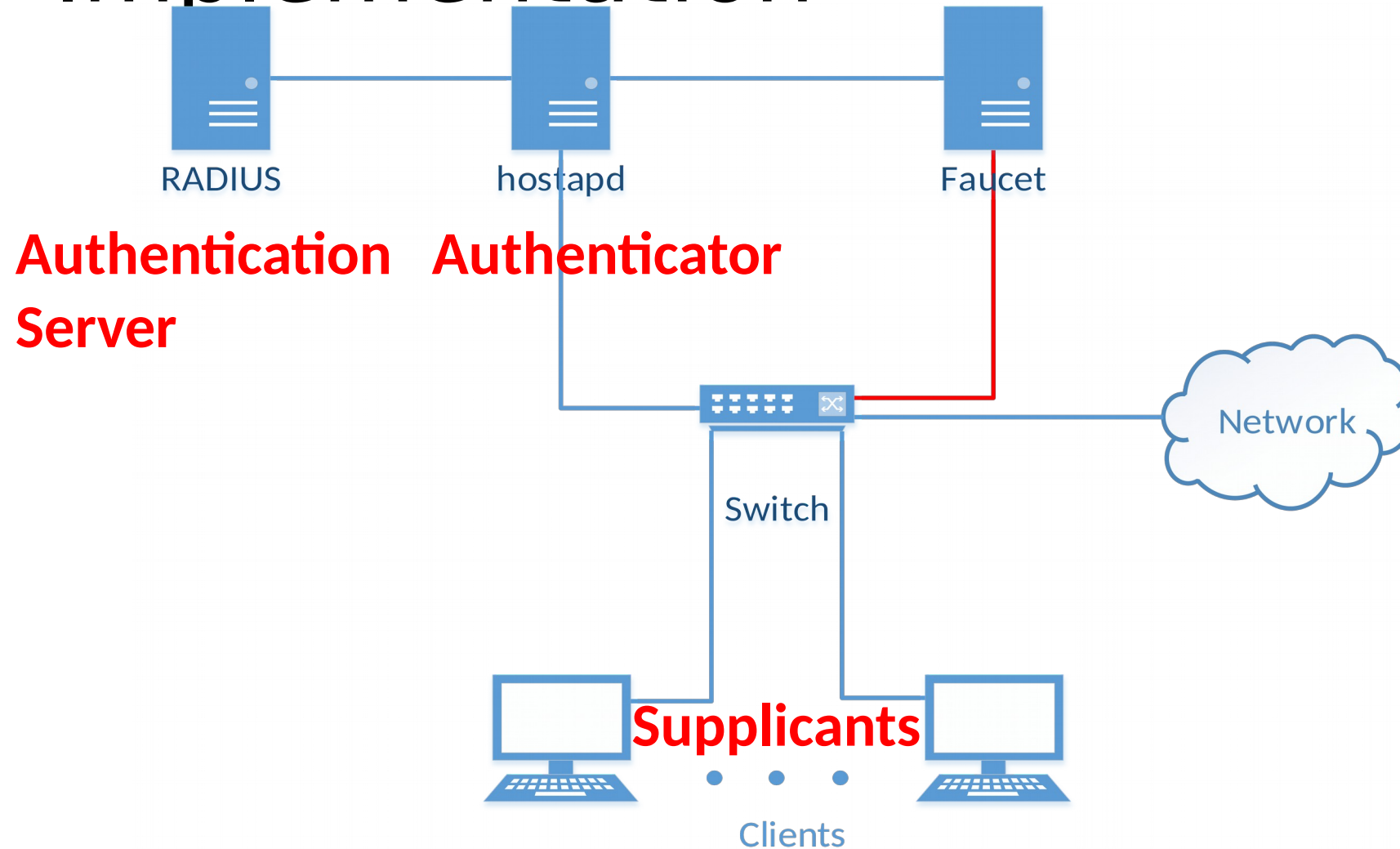
Implementation



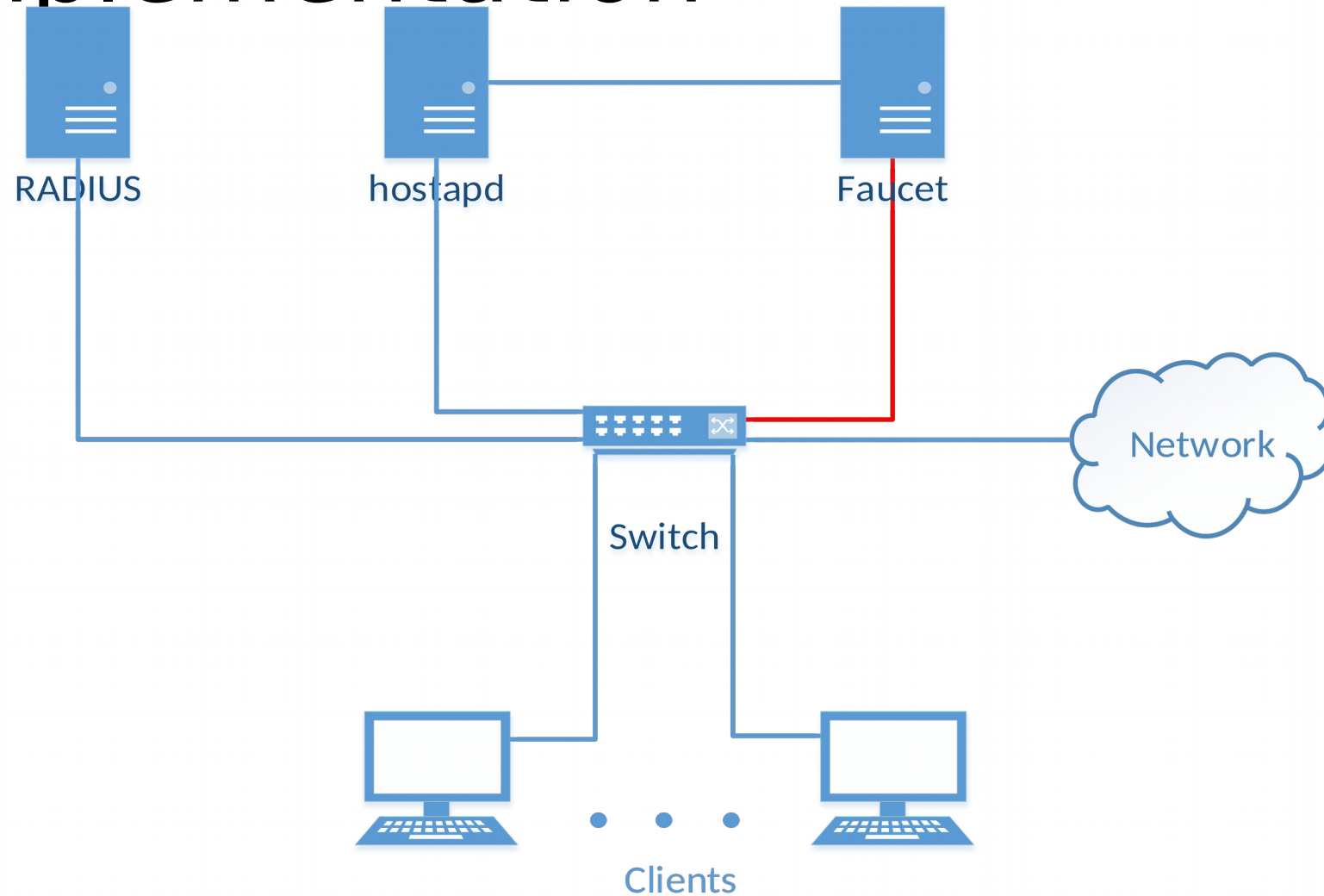
Implementation



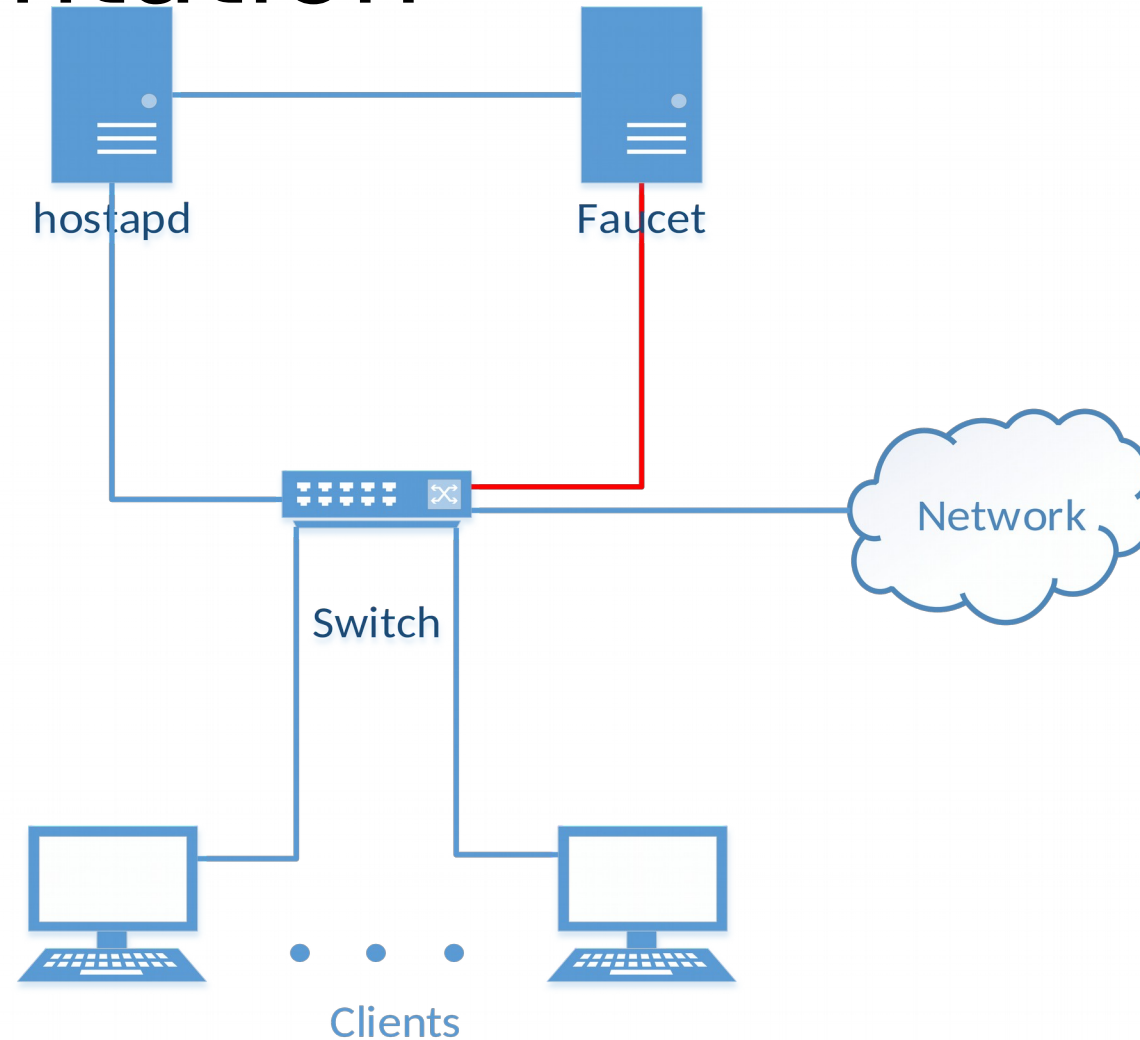
Implementation



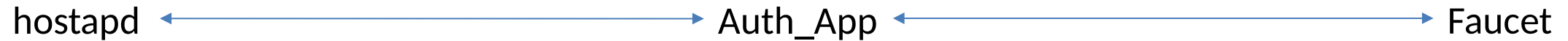
Implementation



Implementation

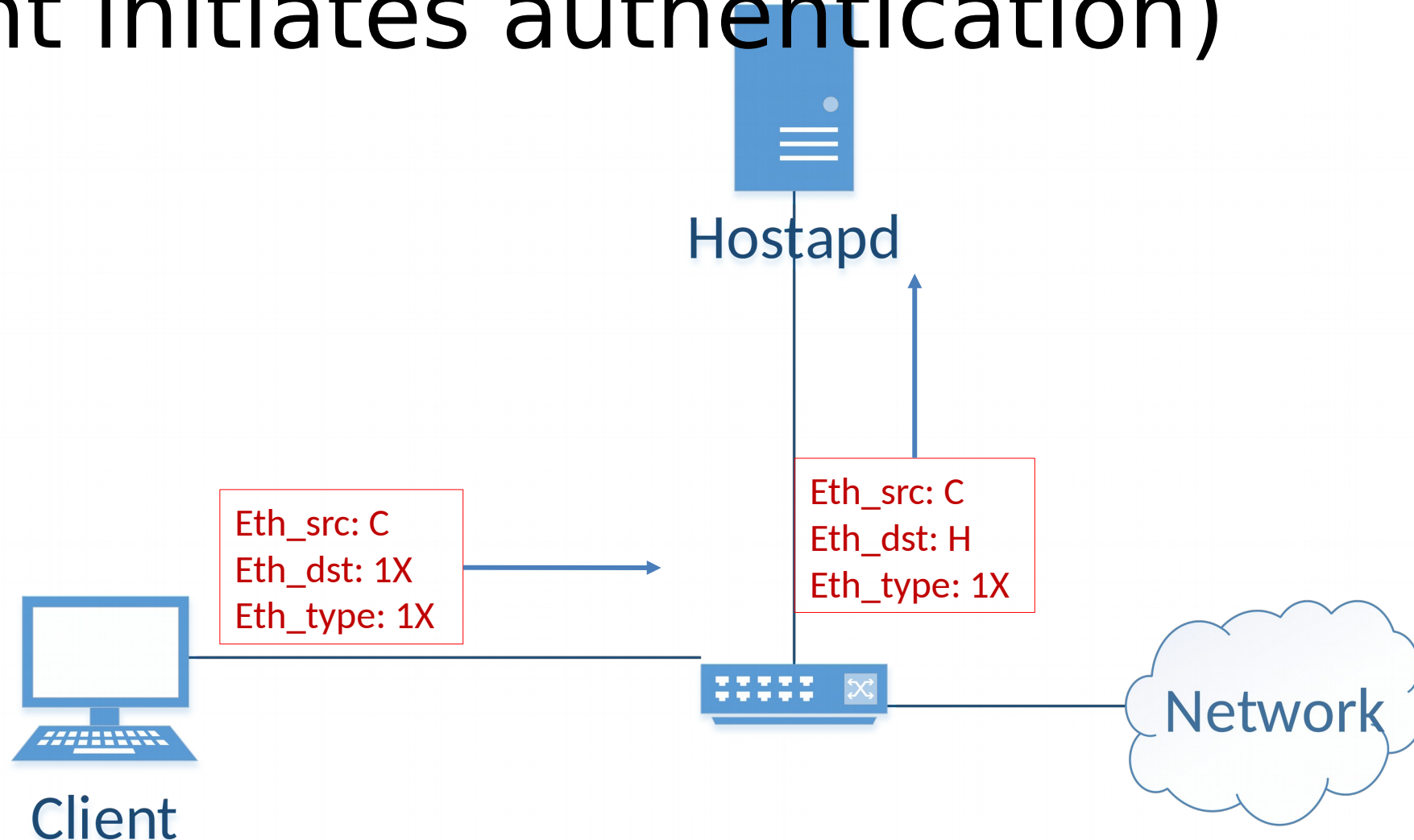


Implementation – Interprocess Communication

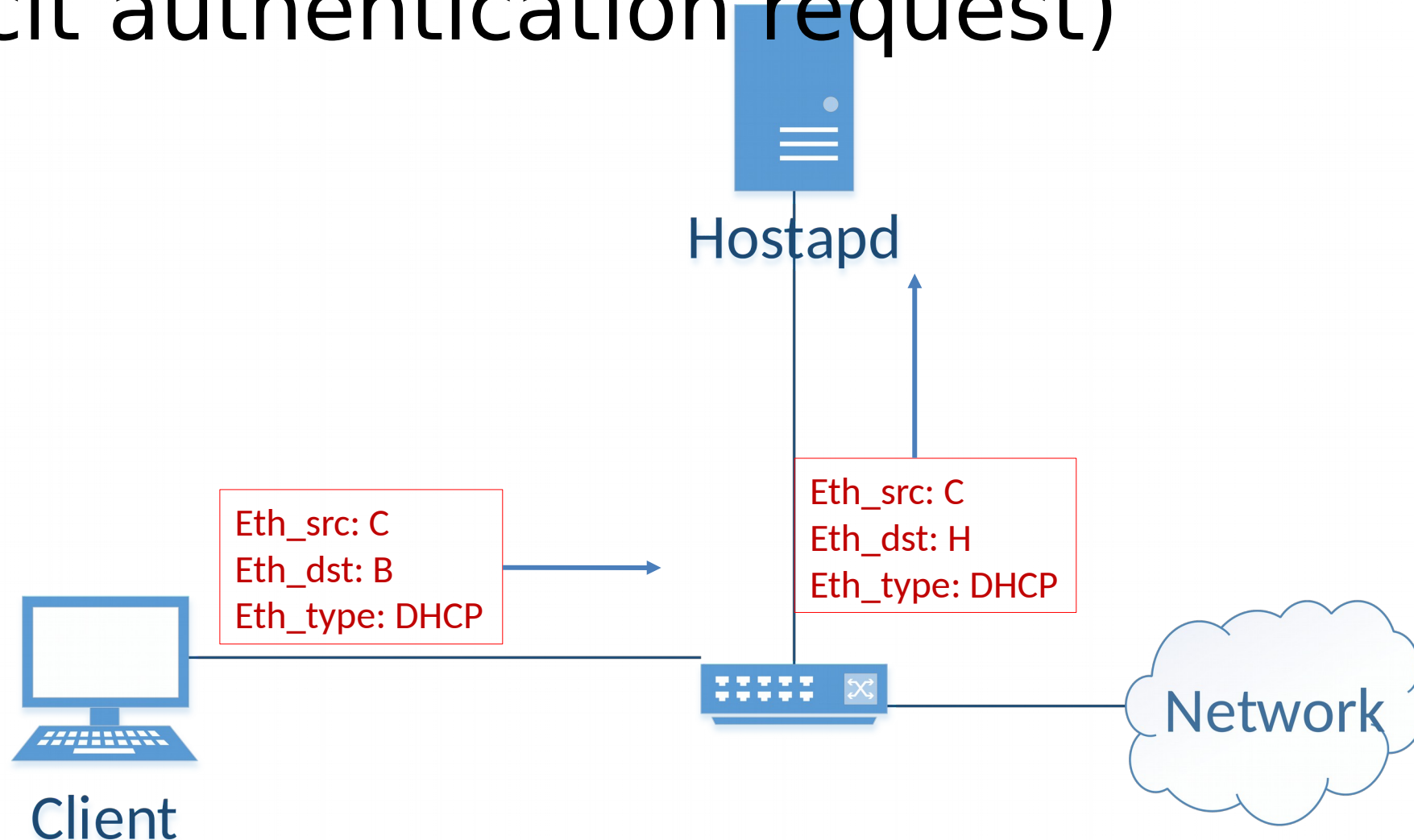


- UNIX Socket
 - Same Machine
 - UDP Socket
 - Network
 - Receive Events on station state changes (Success, Logoff, ...)
 - Request client data (Username, ACL names, ...)
- Config File & SIGHUP
 - To Faucet
 - Prometheus
 - From Faucet
 - ACLs to apply
 - MAC – Port Learning table

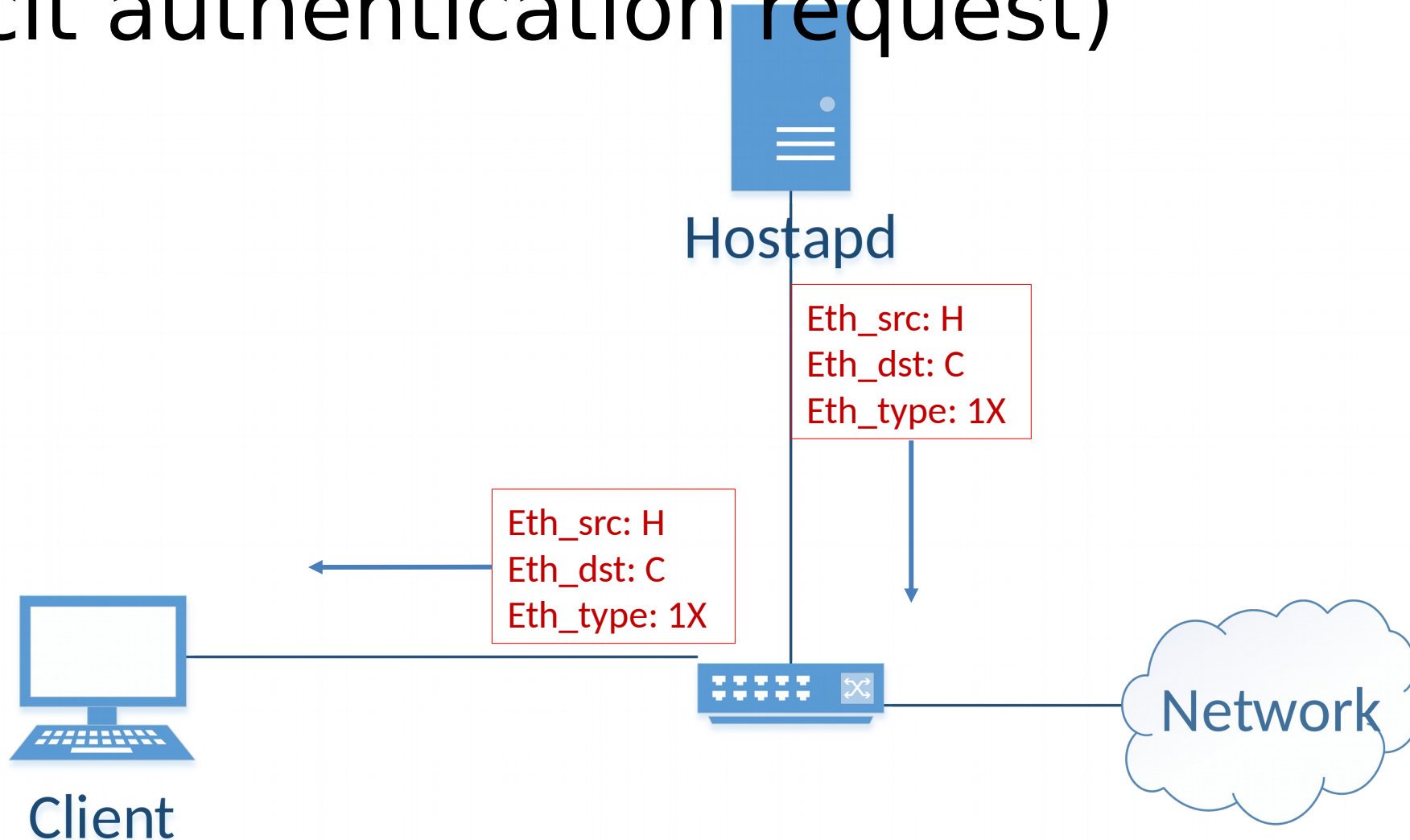
Implementation – 1X Redirect #1 (client initiates authentication)



Implementation - 1X Redirect #2 (client implicit authentication request)



Implementation - 1X Redirect #2 (client implicit authentication request)



Implementation - ACLs

- Matches:
 - Ethernet, VLAN, IP, TCP/UDP, ...
- Actions:
 - Drop, allow, output port, mirror, change VLAN, ...

faucet.yaml

acls:

no_smtp:

- rule:

dl_src: 00:00:00:00:00:01

dl_type: 0x800 # ipv4

nw_proto: 6 # tcp

tcp_dst: 25 # smtp

actions:

allow: 0 # drop

- rule:

dl_src: 00:00:00:00:00:01

dl_type: 0x86dd # ipv6

nw_proto: 6 # tcp

tcp_dst: 25 # smtp

actions:

allow: 0 # drop

Implementation - ACLs

faucet.yaml

...

faucet-1:

interfaces:

1:

name: network
native_vlan: 100

2:

name: h0
native_vlan: 100
acl_in: port_faucet-1_3

3:

name: h1
native_vlan: 100
acl_in: port_faucet-1_4

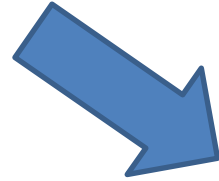
4:

name: hostapd
native_vlan: 100

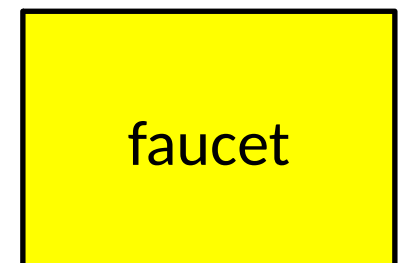
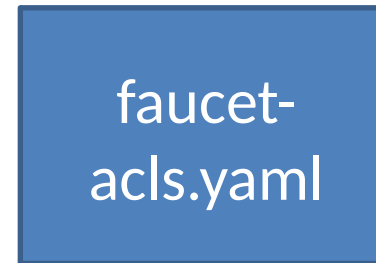
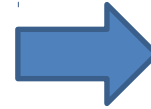
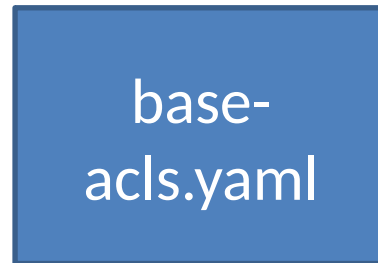
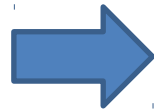
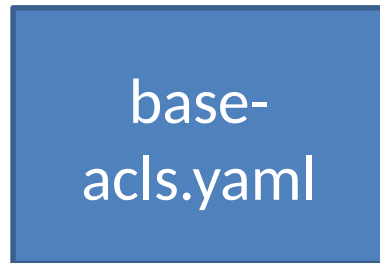
- Each port has unique ACL
- port_<dp name>_<port #>

Implementation - ACLs

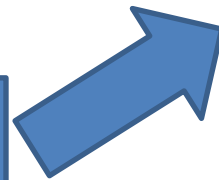
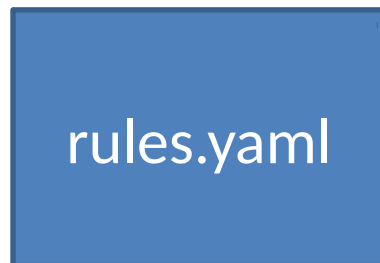
Maps user
to high level
ACLs



Static
ACLs
+ marker



Defines
high level
ACLs



dynamic rules
+ authentication
state
+ static ACLs

faucet updates
openflow tables

Implementation - ACLs

- RADIUS Attribute Vendor-Specific “Faucet-ACL-Names”
- List of ACL names
- Limited to 255 characters
- Applied in list order (first = highest priority)
 - “No-SMTP, No-SSH, No-ICMP, Allow-All”
 - “Student”

Implementation - ACLs

- Matches:
 - Ethernet, VLAN, IP, TCP/UDP, ...
- Actions:
 - Drop, allow, output port, mirror, change VLAN, ...
- Runtime insertion of authenticated clients **username & MAC address**
- Rulelist have two 'types':
 - *Runtime auth port* – apply rules to ACL that belongs to the port authentication occurred on.
 - *ACL name* – any other Faucet ACL.
- YAML Anchors

rules.yaml

acls:

no-smtp:

auth-port:

- rule:

name: _user-name_
mac: _user-mac_
dl_src: _user-mac_

dl_type: 0x800 # ipv4

nw_proto: 6 # tcp

tcp_dst: 25 # smtp

actions:

allow: 0 # drop

port_faucet-1_3:

- rule:

name: _user-name_
mac: _user-mac_
dl_dst: _user-mac_

dl_type: 0x800 # ipv4

actions:

allow: 1 # allow

Implementation - ACLs

- Matches:
 - Ethernet, VLAN, IP, TCP/UDP, ...
- Actions:
 - Drop, allow, output port, mirror, change VLAN, ...
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rules.yaml

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actions:

allow: 0 # drop

port_faucet-1_3:

- rule:

name: _user-name_

mac: _user-mac_

dl_dst: _user-mac_

dl_type: 0x800 # ipv4

actions:

allow: 1 # allow

Implementation - ACLs

- Matches:
 - Ethernet, VLAN, IP, TCP/UDP, ...
- Actions:
 - Drop, allow, output port, mirror, change VLAN, ...
- Runtime insertion of authenticated clients **username & MAC address**
- Rulelist have two 'types':
 - *Runtime auth port* – apply rules to ACL that belongs to the port authentication occurred on.
 - *ACL name* – any other Faucet ACL.
- YAML Anchors

rules.yaml

```
acls:
  block-smtp: &block-smtp
    - rule:
        _name_: _user-name_
        _mac_: _user-mac_
        dl_src: _user-mac_
        dl_type: 0x800 # ipv4
        nw_proto: 6    # tcp
        tcp_dst: 25    # smtp
        actions:
          allow: 0    # drop
```

```
...
acls:
  student:
    _auth-port_:
      *block-smtp
      *block-ssh
      *allow-all
```

Implementation - ACLs

'Base-ACLs'

- Base-ACLs -> Faucet-ACLs
- Marker – where new rules (host authorisation) applied.
- State of what rules belong to which user & MAC
- Allows YAML anchors

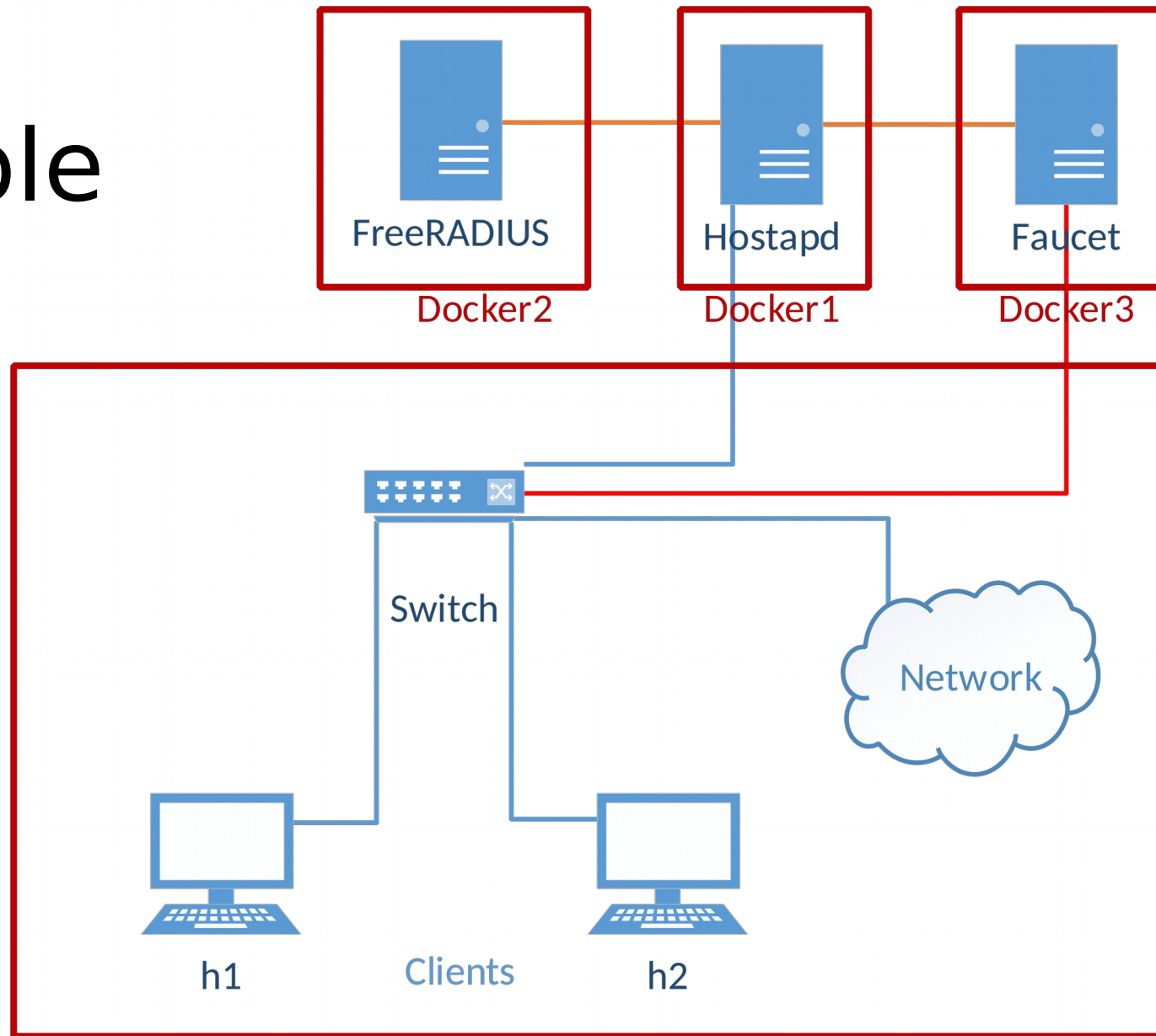
base-acls.yaml

```
acIs:
  port_faucet-1_4:
    - rule:
        dl_type: 0x888e
        actions:
          allow: 1
          output:
            dl_dst: '44:44:44:44:44:44'
    - authed-rules
    - rule:
        _name_: michael
        _mac_: '00:00:00:00:00:01'
        dl_dst: '00:00:00:00:00:01'
        dl_type: 0x800 # ipv4
        actions:
          allow: 1 # allow
    - rule:
        actions:
          allow: 1
          output:
            dl_dst: '44:44:44:44:44:44'
```

Fail Secure

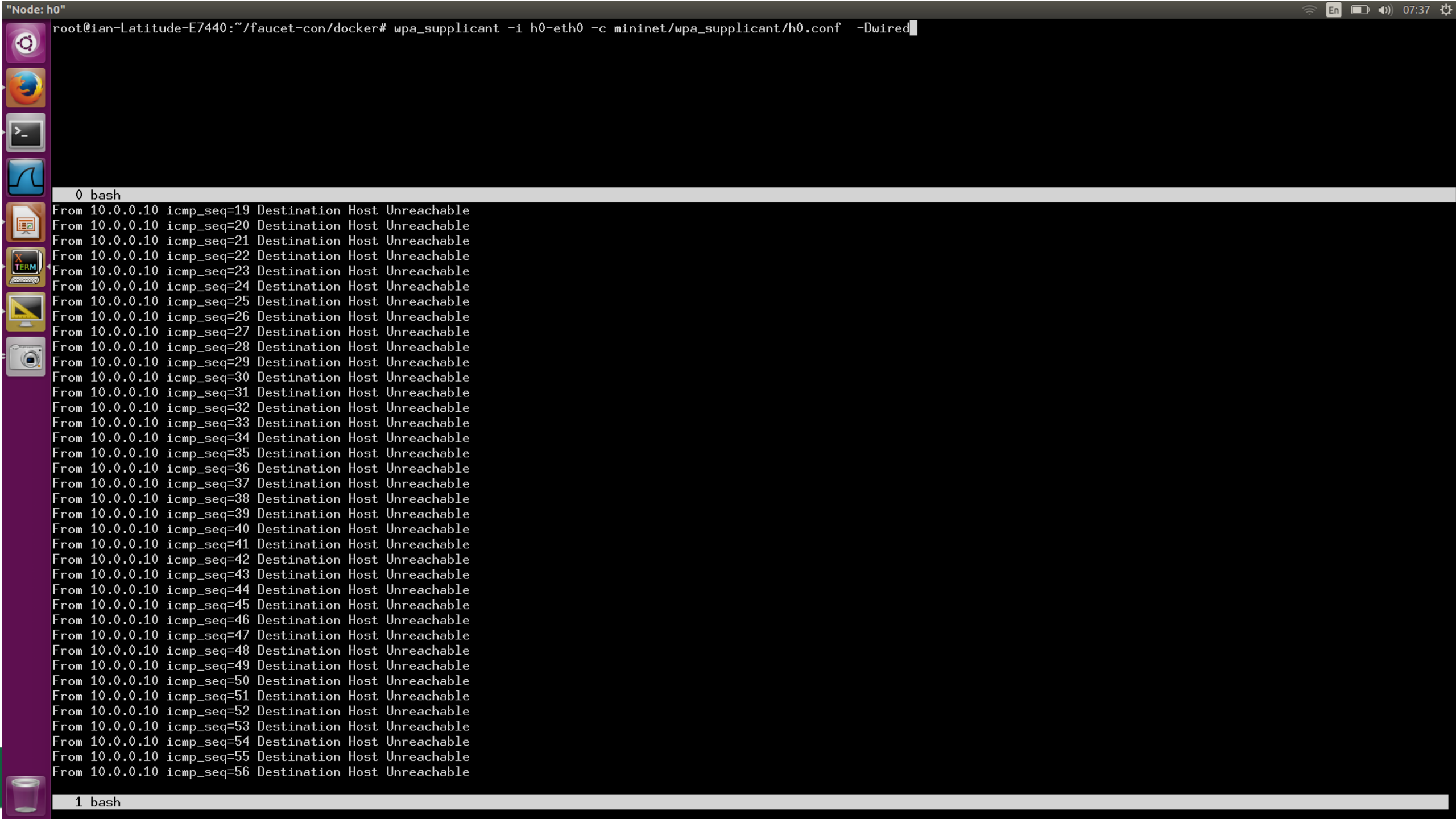
- Faucet - network should stay the same.
- auth_app - Either reset config or reload last good.
- Switch – Faucet applies latest config.

Example



Demo

- H1 windows for ping.
- H1 windows for running logon and logoff.
- Wireshark all switch interfaces. – showing mac rewrite.
- Bring up the changed base acl/original

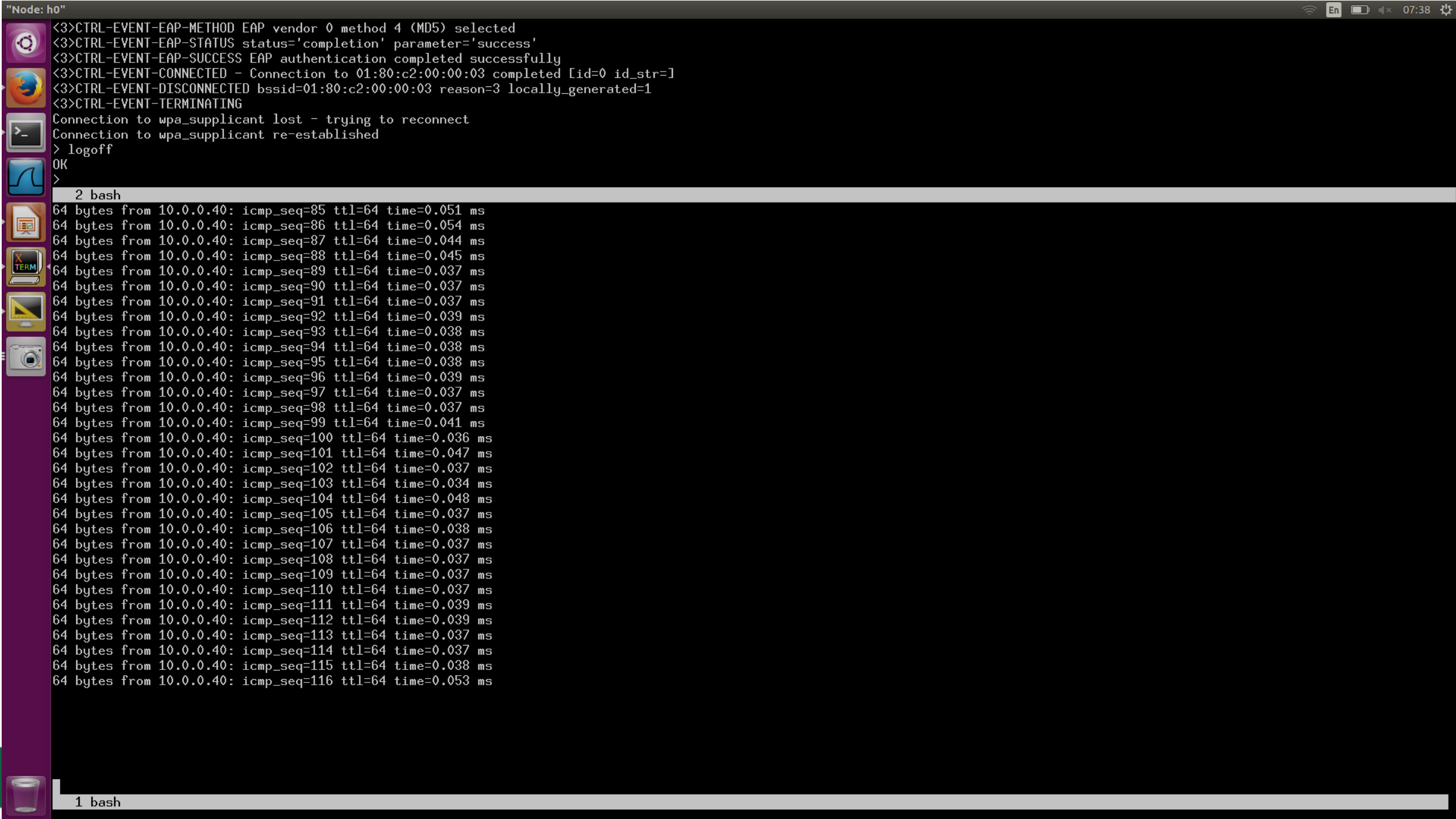


root@ian-Latitude-E7440:~/faucet-con/docker# wpa_supplicant -i h0-eth0 -c mininet/wpa_supplicant/h0.conf -Dwired

0 bash

From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=19 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=20 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=21 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=22 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=23 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=24 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=25 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=26 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=27 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=28 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=29 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=30 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=31 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=32 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=33 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=34 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=35 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=36 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=37 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=38 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=39 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=40 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=41 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=42 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=43 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=44 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=45 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=46 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=47 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=48 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=49 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=50 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=51 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=52 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=53 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=54 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=55 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=56 Destination Host Unreachable

1 bash



```
<3>CTRL-EVENT-EAP-METHOD EAP vendor 0 method 4 (MD5) selected
<3>CTRL-EVENT-EAP-STATUS status='completion' parameter='success'
<3>CTRL-EVENT-EAP-SUCCESS EAP authentication completed successfully
<3>CTRL-EVENT-CONNECTED - Connection to 01:80:c2:00:00:03 completed [id=0 id_str=]
<3>CTRL-EVENT-DISCONNECTED bssid=01:80:c2:00:00:03 reason=3 locally_generated=1
<3>CTRL-EVENT-TERMINATING
Connection to wpa_supplicant lost - trying to reconnect
Connection to wpa_supplicant re-established
> logoff
OK
>
```

2 bash

```
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=85 ttl=64 time=0.051 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=86 ttl=64 time=0.054 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=87 ttl=64 time=0.044 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=88 ttl=64 time=0.045 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=89 ttl=64 time=0.037 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=90 ttl=64 time=0.037 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=91 ttl=64 time=0.037 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=92 ttl=64 time=0.039 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=93 ttl=64 time=0.038 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=94 ttl=64 time=0.038 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=95 ttl=64 time=0.038 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=96 ttl=64 time=0.039 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=97 ttl=64 time=0.037 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=98 ttl=64 time=0.037 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=99 ttl=64 time=0.041 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=100 ttl=64 time=0.036 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=101 ttl=64 time=0.047 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=102 ttl=64 time=0.037 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=103 ttl=64 time=0.034 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=104 ttl=64 time=0.048 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=105 ttl=64 time=0.037 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=106 ttl=64 time=0.038 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=107 ttl=64 time=0.037 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=108 ttl=64 time=0.037 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=109 ttl=64 time=0.037 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=110 ttl=64 time=0.037 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=111 ttl=64 time=0.039 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=112 ttl=64 time=0.039 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=113 ttl=64 time=0.037 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=114 ttl=64 time=0.037 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=115 ttl=64 time=0.038 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.40: icmp_seq=116 ttl=64 time=0.053 ms
```

1 bash

Wireshark

Connection to wpa_supplicant lost
Connection to wpa_supplicant re-es
> logoff
OK
<3>CTRL-EVENT-DISCONNECTED bssid=
<3>CTRL-EVENT-TERMINATING
Connection to wpa_supplicant lost
Connection to wpa_supplicant re-es
> logoff
OK
>
2 bash
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=81 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=82 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=83 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=84 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=85 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=86 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=87 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=88 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=89 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=90 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=91 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=92 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=93 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=94 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=95 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=96 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=97 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=98 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=99 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=100 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=101 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=102 Destina
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From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=104 Destina
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From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=113 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=114 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=115 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=116 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=118 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=119 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=120 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=121 Destina
From 10.0.0.10 icmp_seq=122 Destina
1 bash

capture.pcapng

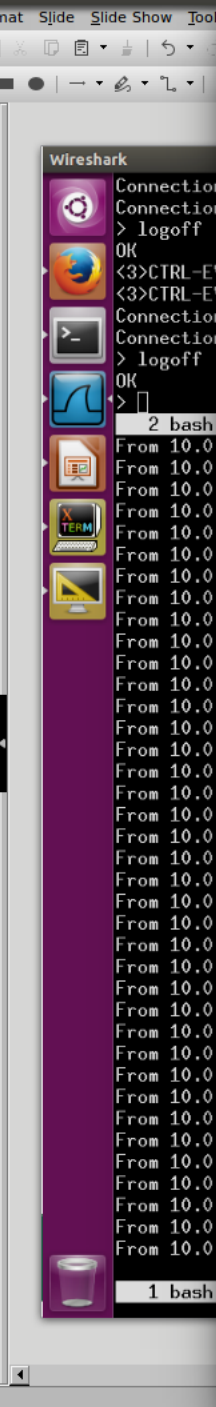
File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/> Expression...

Time	Intf	Source	New Column	Protocol	Info
9.292108041	2	00:00:00_11:11:00 ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff		ARP	Who has 10.0.0.40? Tell 10.0.0.10
9.292115153	0	00:00:00_11:11:00 44:44:44:44:44:44		ARP	Who has 10.0.0.40? Tell 10.0.0.10
10.290915422	2	00:00:00_11:11:00 ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff		ARP	Who has 10.0.0.40? Tell 10.0.0.10
10.290932773	0	00:00:00_11:11:00 44:44:44:44:44:44		ARP	Who has 10.0.0.40? Tell 10.0.0.10
10.837477124	2	00:00:00_11:11:00 01:80:c2:00:00:03		EAP...	Start
10.837574355	0	00:00:00_11:11:00 44:44:44:44:44:44		EAP...	Start
10.838717983	0	44:44:44:44:44:44 00:00:00:11:11:00		EAP	Request, Identity
10.838773331	2	44:44:44:44:44:44 00:00:00:11:11:00		EAP	Request, Identity
10.838904114	2	00:00:00_11:11:00 01:80:c2:00:00:03		EAP	Response, Identity
10.838907578	0	00:00:00_11:11:00 44:44:44:44:44:44		EAP	Response, Identity
10.840066696	0	44:44:44:44:44:44 00:00:00:11:11:00		EAP	Request, MD5-Challenge EAP (EAP-MD5-CHAL...
10.840072826	2	44:44:44:44:44:44 00:00:00:11:11:00		EAP	Request, MD5-Challenge EAP (EAP-MD5-CHAL...
10.840150482	2	00:00:00_11:11:00 01:80:c2:00:00:03		EAP	Response, MD5-Challenge EAP (EAP-MD5-CHA...
10.840153873	0	00:00:00_11:11:00 44:44:44:44:44:44		EAP	Response, MD5-Challenge EAP (EAP-MD5-CHA...
10.841504354	0	44:44:44:44:44:44 00:00:00:11:11:00		EAP	Success
10.841511028	2	44:44:44:44:44:44 00:00:00:11:11:00		EAP	Success
11.290913029	2	00:00:00_11:11:00 ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff		ARP	Who has 10.0.0.40? Tell 10.0.0.10
11.290928908	1	00:00:00_11:11:00 ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff		ARP	Who has 10.0.0.40? Tell 10.0.0.10
11.290931236	3	00:00:00_11:11:00 ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff		ARP	Who has 10.0.0.40? Tell 10.0.0.10
11.290933359	0	00:00:00_11:11:00 ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff		ARP	Who has 10.0.0.40? Tell 10.0.0.10
11.290939479	1	00:00:00_00:00:02 00:00:00:11:11:00		ARP	10.0.0.40 is at 00:00:00:00:00:02
11.291022248	2	00:00:00_00:00:02 00:00:00:11:11:00		ARP	10.0.0.40 is at 00:00:00:00:00:02

Frame 1: 203 bytes on wire (1624 bits), 203 bytes captured (1624 bits) on interface 0
Ethernet II, Src: ee:12:c8:e5:93:ce (ee:12:c8:e5:93:ce), Dst: IPv6mcast_fb (33:33:00:00:00:fb)
Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: fe80::ec12:c8ff:fee5:93ce, Dst: ff02::fb
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 5353, Dst Port: 5353
Multicast Domain Name System (query)

Packets: 89 · Displayed: 89 (100.0%) Profile: Default



The screenshot displays the Wireshark network protocol analyzer interface. The top menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Go, Capture, Analyze, Statistics, Telephony, Wireless, Tools, and Help. Below the menu is a toolbar with various icons for file operations, navigation, and analysis. The main window is divided into four panes:

- Packet List:** Shows a list of captured packets. The first 19 packets are ICMP Echo (ping) requests and replies between 10.0.0.10 and 10.0.0.40. Packets 19 and 20 are EAP Logoff packets. Packets 21 through 23 are EAP Request, Identity packets.
- Packet Details:** Displays the hierarchical structure of the selected packet (Frame 1: 203 bytes on wire). It shows Ethernet II, Internet Protocol Version 6, User Datagram Protocol, and Multicast Domain Name System (query).
- Packet Bytes:** Shows the raw bytes of the selected packet in hexadecimal and ASCII.
- Filter Bar:** Located at the top of the packet list, it contains the text "Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>" and a search icon.

The status bar at the bottom indicates "Packets: 89 · Displayed: 89 (100.0%)" and "Profile: Default".

Future Work

- Link state events.
- Flexibility
- Single authentication server for many switches.
- RADIUS Accounting
- Packetfence (dynamically allocate to vlans)
- MACSEC (offload crypto to NFV host)
- Richer ACLs (VUW policy language)

Thanks

The Google logo is displayed in its characteristic multi-colored font. The 'G' is blue, the first 'o' is red, the second 'o' is yellow, the 'g' is blue, the 'l' is green, and the 'e' is red.

References & Links

Hostapd

<https://github.com/Bairdo/hostapd-d1xf/tree/faucet-tests>

<https://w1.fi/hostapd/>

Auth_App/Faucet

<https://github.com/Bairdo/faucet/tree/radius-acls>

Extra Slides

Link State Events

- Listen for Ryu Link event Messages
- Switch port goes down – all on that port should reauth